Saturday 18th March 1854

Went on shore visited the Vice-Consul then took a short ramble on the hills & Stanireng afterwards went through the town visiting the markets stores workshops &c About 4 P M came off to the ship in the Commanders Sampang Clear and pleasant

Sunday 19th March 1854

Hove up anchor early and commenced beating up towards Hong Kong wind very light and dead ahead - after midday a short time quite calm - let go the stream anchor In the afternoon the wind freshening hove up the anchor and continued beating till night when the tide being adverse let go the anchor again Pleasant all day

Monday 20th March 1854

Made sail early this morning and commenced beating towards Hong Kong Wind moderate during the day Pleasant Reached the anchorage about 4 P M and cast anchor Offices from the Porpoise visited the ship

Tuesday 21st March 1854

Pleasant Went on shore in the morning & went down to the naval storehouse - climbed a little over the hills finding but few plants in flower - returned on board to dinner and concluded the day by writing letters

Wednesday 22nd March 1854

Pleasant day - remained on board reading French and writing letters

Thursday 23d March 1854

Botanized all day on shore - ascended the mountains to the dividing ridge - saw the settlement on the other side of the island - collected fifty or more Sp. of plants - too early in the season

Friday 24th March 1854

Remained on board writing letters & hearing French Talkers on Ship make an almost deafening noise

Saturday 25th March 1854

Botanized on the Chinese side of the harbor - found in the rice fields a number of interesting things reminding me of the flora of our own country Caught a curious fish readily taking to land and progressing by leaps

Sunday 26th March 1854

Went on shore intending to spend the morning in Public worship - repaired to the church - remained in the porch till service was begun but receiving no invitation to a seat within went away - returned on board to dinner - went again on shore in the evening and returned on board at 10 P.M. Pleasant all day - at night cloudy with a rather high wind

Monday 27th March 1854

Remained on board all day - the weather threatening rain - a few very light showers - cloudy all day

Tuesday 28th March 1854

Cloudy throughout the day - clouds concealing the tops of the mountains all the morning - little or no rain remained on board

Wednesday 29th March 1854

Waiting on board for a fair day to remove my dried collections to the house on shore cloudy all day

Thursday 30th March 1854

Botanized today on the mountains - found a number of plants as seen before cloudy most of the Day

Friday 31st March 1854

Spent most of the day on shore procuring paper &c &c in order to remove to the Naval Storehouse my dried plants taken yesterday to the observatory

Saturday April 1st 1854

Went on shore in the morning and brought on board again my dried specimens - Remained till after dinner and returned on shore to trade &c till sundown Pleasant all day

Sunday April 2nd 1854

Went on shore in the morning and spent some time in the reading room after visiting the observatory returned on board to dinner The Susquehanna came into the harbor

Monday April 3d 1854

Light rain during the early part of the day becoming nearly clear toward night Stayed on board ~~do~~ trying to have some boxes made to contain my botanical collection - failed nothing done Wind light throughout the day - clouds hanging below the summit of the mountains

Tuesday April 4th 1854

Damp and threatening rain - sultry - clouds hanging around the tops of the mountains Botanized on the hills near the town - found several things not procured before

Wednesday April 5th 1854

Ascended to one of the highest peaks of the mountains of Hong Kong which were covered most of the day with clouds or fog - made a very respectable collection of plants

Thursday 6th April 1854

Went dredging with Mr Stimpson - brought many fish & crustaceans and procured a few seaweeds A cloudy damp day

Friday 7th April 1854

Botanized on the mountain sides during the middle of the day found a number of new things Mountain top very densely covered with clouds descending to the valleys in mist and fog Showery at night

Saturday 8th April 1854

Remained on board attending to my plants and writing The island still as for several days past covered with foglike clouds sometimes extending low down the sides of the mountains Showery at intervals during the day & at night Rains light often heavy only mists

Sunday 9th April 1854

Rather more pleasant than the past few days - clouds on the mountains less dense and higher - short intervals of sunshine during the day - but raining again at night Remained on board

Monday 10th April 1854

Clouds hung heavy over the island threatening rain - stayed on board ship till after dinner - then took a short ramble on shore Rainy at night

Tuesday 11th April 1854

Botanized on the mountains all day - made a considerable addition to my previous collections Cloudy with mist on the mountains Rainy again at night

Wednesday 12th April 1854

Remained on board studying plants Wind strong all day and towards night heavy showers of rain

Thursday April 13th 1854

Botanized on the Mountains - about as usual successful
Weather rather unpleasant with occasional intervals
of partial sunshine - wind stormy

Friday April 14th 1854

Wind lighter - a little sunshine - improved it in drying
my plants - after dinner took a little ramble to the foot
of the Mts - collected a few things for study - clouds hung
over the summit of the Mts

Saturday April 15th 1854

Weather much the same as yesterday - the sun with
difficulty penetrating at short intervals the clouds
and fogs of this climate & season. Studied out my
plants gathered yesterday and dried my plants - went
on shore after dinner and procured a few more

Sunday April 16th 1854

Very foggy & cloudy during the early part of the day
My cold affects me very unpleasantly - lay in bed
all the middle of the day & slept a little - more
pleasant but sultry towards night - wind very light

Monday April 17th 1854

Still foggy & damp - nearly sick with a se-
vere cold in the head - remained on board ship
till after dinner then took a short ramble
near town procuring some things for study

Tuesday April 18th 1854

Day quite pleasant - took a long excursion
to Hoppy valley thence up the mountains finding
a number of interesting things

Wednesday April 19th 1854

Pleasant – improved the sunny day to dry & put in good order most of my plants found at the Consuls Rainy from 10 o'clock P.M.

Thursday April 20th 1854

Cloudy – took an excursion into the mountains back of town – procured some new things and others which I lacked – heavy mist at 3 P.M. – spent the rest of the day in studying what I had collected

Friday April 21st 1854.

Cloudy more or less throughout the day – botanized up "Happy Valley" – found some novelties and made additions to some things not before found in sufficient quantity – returned on board at 5 P.M.

Saturday April 22nd 1854

Rainy more or less all day – clouds hang heavily over the mountain tops – remained on board At night changed my plants of yesterday Mail steamer went to sea at 2 P.M.

Sunday April 23d 1854.

Rainy more or less throughout the day

Monday April 24th 1854

Cloudy with but little sun – remained on board airing my plants – raining at night

Tuesday April 25th 1854

Cool – frequent light rain through the day – remained on board reading – at night rain increasing

Wednesday 26th April 1854

More or less rainy all day – remained on board

Thursday 27th April 1854

Morning rather pleasant with very light rain at N.W. Botanised in happy valley – Sky soon overcast preventing the rain & heavy dew from drying off the bushes – so made but a short excursion

Friday 28th April 1854.

Pleasant sunny morning – started late on shore – very hot there – made but a short ramble over the nearest hills returning on board to dinner – procured however some things not found before

Saturday 29th April 1854

Pleasant – occupied in drying my plants on board – took a little ramble on shore after dinner but too late to collect much

Sunday 30th April 1854

Stayed on board all day. The Messrs De Silver dined in the Trade room – cool towards night

Monday 1st May 1854

Warm and pleasant. Busy packing up my Cape & Australian plants to send to the Storehouse

Tuesday 2nd May 1854

Pleasant & warm – occupied in packing away my dried plants and preparing for an excursion to some island along the coast

Wednesday May 3d 1854.

Started early on an excursion to Lemma & Sam Yong Island and others up the coast. Landed before midday towards the eastern end of Hong Kong and took a short excursion over the hills. The difficulty of getting through the shrubbery and the excessive heat of the sun made the ramble very fatiguing. Went further on and landed again but just then it began to rain and we were obliged to return on board the junk. Mr Stimpson spent most of the day dredging. Returned at night to Li-moon passage.

Thursday 4th May 1854

Started in good season and dredged at intervals till we passed Hong Kong. Then landed and made a pleasant & profitable excursion across the island. embarked again & proceeded to Lemma which reaching before night I ascended the hills, procuring however but few curiosities. Mr Stimpson dredging as usual. Anchored for the night in a small harbor where were some fishing boats and a few houses on the shore. Pleasant all day.

Friday 5th May 1854

Wind very light. Pulled along the shore of the island westward seeing some monkeys or baboons on the shore and great quantities of beautiful fish of many kind in the water which we in

vain strive to catch – they either do not take bait or were not so inclined at that time I went on shore – but the grass & bushes were so very wet that I soon returned and we started back for some small island eastward of Hong Kong Wind continued light & we did not make them islands till midday or ~~after~~ later – Landed but most of the Island had been recently burned However on the western end many acceptable things were obtained Returned at night to Li-mon passage Mr Stimpson dredging as usual

Saturday 6th May 1854

Started early with fresh wind – weather cloudy and rather threatening – Landed on another Island which I considered round near the shore for the most part ascending but a little way up the hills found a good number of things not seen elsewhere The latter part of the day it commenced to rain so then seeing no prospect of doing any thing more by staying we returned to the ship – the rain increasing and continuing till late in the night

Sunday 7th May 1854

Rainy in light showers early in the day – afterwards cloudy with short intervals of sunshine Weather hot and sultry Arrived two ships. Remained on board

Monday 8th May 1854

Pleasant morning - aired my plants - about Meridian went on shore & ascended nearly to the top of the mountains near town - found a number of interesting things - returned on board at sunset - spent the evening till nearly 11 P.M. in studying & putting my collections in press - caught a lizard and a frog - and observed a singular habit of some species of frog in the deposition of its eggs on the bank high above water surrounding the ova with a whitish froth to keep them moist

Tuesday May 9th 1854.

Spent the day till after dinner in drying my plants and putting them up in package called on Mr Bowring early in the morning and breakfasted with him - met him again by appointment just before night and took a short botanical ramble - studied out my collections at night - Excessively hot throughout the day - wind variable & gusty

Wednesday May 10th 1854

Botanized in the vicinity of the Jos House beyond Gardens - found some things not observed before - also began a collection of insects - weather extreme hot - wind light and gusty

Thursday May 11th 1854

Remained on board airing and drying my collection Exceedingly warm - wind blowing only by gaps

Friday May 12th 1854.

Botanized in the thickets on the hill side up Happy Valley Day very warm found several interesting things not before procured also a number of insects

Saturday May 13th 1854.

Spent the day on board airing and attending to my plants and moving to my new room Received a letter from Dr Parry — Day uncomfortably warm commenced a letter to Dr Bigelow

Sunday May 14th 1854

Remained on board ship till after dinner then went on shore & walked about till sunset returned to the ship Weather hot and sultry Wind light

Monday May 15th 1854

Spent the morning in arranging my plants & in writing — after dinner took a short botanical walk Weather pleasant but uncomfortably warm

Tuesday May 16th 1854

Clear and pleasant the weather appearing without fog or cloud on the mountains — Hot through the middle of the day Remained on board attending to my plants & writing letters Clear starlight night

Wednesday 17th May 1854

Clear & warm all day Botanized from 6 A.M. till night Find some novelties every day. Not a dirty work

Thursday May 18th 1854

Spent the day in studying out the plants collected yesterday and in airing specimens also in arranging some dried ones After dinner went on shore & caught a few insects Clear & hot

Friday 19th May 1854

Clear & warm wind rather fresher than common Botanized on the mountains in the rear of the town Rarely so successful as common Returned on board to dinner studied my collections after dinner & at night Collected some insects

Saturday 20th 1854

More or less showery during the day remained on board and wrote letters

Sunday 21st 1854.

Clear & pleasant — went on shore after dinner for a walk & exercise

~~Monday~~ Tuesday 22nd 1854

Botanized in the hills along Happy valley — found an number of interesting things not seen before & procured some excellent specimens of Rocks & had previously gotten my specimens Clear & warm all day

~~Tuesday~~ Wednesday 24 May 1854

Remained on board studying yesterdays collection of plants Shot a mosquito the day Hancock came in towards night — Went on board of her and had a pleasant time conversing with old messmates Received no letters

Thursday 25th May 1854

Spent the morning on board the Hancock Found there two letters brought from Singapore Returned & spent the afternoon writing letters Dined at Mr Desilvas

Friday 26th May 1854

Spent the day till after dinner on board writing plants and writing letters After dinner went to the Hancock and stayed till about nine Pleasant all day

Saturday 27th May 1854

Very rainy all day — spent it writing letters

Sunday 28th May 1854

Heavy showers of rain all day Wind very variable and gusty

Monday 29th May 1854

Went on shore & visited Mr Hunts — had a long conversation with him on botany Botanists & books Returned to dinner & spent the remainder of the day writing letters At night the G. Cooper came in

Tuesday 30th May 1854

This morning ran — went on shore notwithstanding and ascended to the top of the mountain through thin open occasional light showers collected a few flowers and a considerable number of insects

Wednesday 31st May 1854

A lowery dull day occasional light misty ra — spent my time writing

Thursday 1st June 1854

Cloudy & lowering most of the day with occasional light misty rain visited the John Hancock

Friday June 2nd 1854

Botanized all day near the Old Fossil-house — procured a good many very fine specimen Clear & pleasant though hot — returned at night

Saturday June 3d 1854

Attended to my collections of yesterday and ~~work~~ putting them away & drying up others Light showers throughout the day interrupting my work

Sunday 4th June 1854

Clear and pleasant — Remained on board

Monday 5th June 1854

Clear and hot — improved the morning drying my plants) — Afterwards went on shore & caught some insects made some purchases & returned on board to dinner

Tuesday 6th June 1854

Morning clear, warm & sultry — improved it in drying my plants — some rain about midday — afternoon clear & pleasant — visited the Navy Yard again at night

Wednesday 7th June 1854

Visited the John P. Kennedy and procured six reams paper — went ashore to discharge my pistol — collected some insects — returned to dinner read during the afternoon & night — Cloudy most of the day with some light showers

Thursday 8th June 1854

Showery during the morning — aired my plants — went on shore after dinner for a walk — returned at sunset

Friday June 9th 1854

Called on Mr Hands in the morning after the weather clear'd it having been showery early — after dinner again took a short botanical excursion — all the latter part of the day clear

Saturday June 10th 1854

Clear and pleasant — Spent the morning on board Went on shore before dinner and brought off Mr Hanes who examined and named a portion of my specimens — went on shore again & staid till night

Sunday June 11th 1854

Preparing to go to Canton Wind fresh from the east — Got under way about 11 A.M. Tide stong against us. Pleasant all day with fair wind Passed the Boca Tigris between 9 & 10 P.M. Night bright moonlight

Monday June 12th 1854

Anchored after midnight — weighed again about 10 & went up to Whampoa roads — Aired my plants & spent the remainder of the day reading & writing

Tuesday June 13th 1854

The Commodore & several of the officers went up to Canton Showery at intervals throughout the day — wind prevailed at night. Steamer moved to the Southward — raining at night (10-45)

Wednesday June 14th 1854

Rainy during the morning — after dinner took a short stroll on shore & collected a few plants

Thursday June 15th 1854

Cloudy – aired my plants – went to Canton – and back again – Rainy at night

Friday June 16th 1854

Got under way early & towed down the narrow the river – dropped anchor to wait for wind & ebb tide – rainy most of the morning – Got under way again in the afternoon and beat down till 10 P.M. & cast anchor – Cloudy – Died G. W. Rose

Saturday June 17th 1854

Got under way with the ebb tide and beat down through the Bocca Tigris and anon towards Macao or Hong Kong I don't know which till near 11 P.M. – preparing to anchor – cloudy all day

Sunday June 18th 1854

Early under way with the wind a little more to the westward – yet had to beat a part of the way – reached Hong Kong early in the day – cloudy lowery weather – the mountain tops covered with mists and the wind coming from them in gusts Rose was buried at night

Monday 19th June 1854

Lowery – wind in gusts from the S.W. – mountains covered with mists occasionally reaching the harbor in showers – remained on board ~~all day~~ till after dinner. Went on a short ramble on shore – collected some plants

Tuesday 20th June 1854

Botanised on the mountains ascending to the summit of the ridge – collected some novelties – pleasant but hot

Wednesday 21st June 1854

Called on Mr Kauer & Doctor Parker and went botanising with the former – collected some few things – Spent the afternoon reading Porpoise went to sea Clear & hot

Thursday 22nd June 1854

Botanised up Nakpay valley & on the neighbouring hills all day – returning at night found that the Americans had gone towards Canton – Reported on board the John Hancock Pleasant but hot

Friday 23d June 1854

Went ashore at the Stockades and sunned my packages of plants – the rest of the day I spent on the steamer Got under way at 6 P M for Canton Pleasant & hot all day

Saturday 24th June 1854

Arrived at Whampoa about 6 A M Let go the anchor – reported on board about 7. After breakfast the steamer got under way and went up to Canton – Attending to my plants Went on shore just before night and packed up – things – Had a shower in the afternoon

Sunday 25th June 1854

Pleasant all day – remained on board ship – Several of the officers returned from Canton

Monday 26th June 1854

Aired my plants – somewhat cloudy – took a botanising excursion up the river – visited a pagoda – heavy shower on our return. Cloudy the rest of the day

Tuesday 27th Jun 1854

Started early for Canton – Cloudy and damp – more or less all the afternoon

Wednesday 28th Jun 1854

Visited the Foss-houses opposite Canton – afterwards the Hong Gardens – returned through the thickest of the boat population & went on board the steamer & returned to Whampoa just at night – a pleasant day

Thursday 29th Jun 1854

Mostly clear & hot – and my plants – a dash of rain about midday – remained on board reading the news. it being the first leisure and chance I had had to look over the papers

Friday 30th Jun 1854

Aired my plants and took all the day over it – Summed all my collection on Deck – Clear and hot

Saturday 1st July 1854

Aired my plants and went down the morning Went ashore after dinner and collected a few plants Clear and hot

Sunday 2nd July 1854

Clear and warm – attended service in the Bethel Church Text "Enter in at the straight gate &c" Luke – spent the rest of the day reading

Monday 3d July 1854

Aired my plants & read the remainder of the day in reading & writing

Tuesday 4th July 1854

Spent the whole day on board — Dull & sparingly dressed for the anniversary Pleasant wind &c

Wednesday 5th July 1854

Aired my plants and read Botanical Text Book Pleasant wind — a shower in the afternoon

Thursday 6th July 1854

Spent the day reading Clear and

Friday 7th July 1854

More or less overcast & somewhat showery early in the day Aired and examined my plants & read Bot Text Book

Sunday 9th July 1854

Remains on board all day. heavy showers rain towards midday

Monday 10th July 1854

Arranged some of my dried plants and aired those in press-sheets &c hot — wind light — Steamer Queen came down & took a party of Sailors & marines up to Canton for the defence of the factories

Tuesday 11th July 1854

Clear hot & sultry — wind very light Assorted my plants & read

Wednesday 12th July 1854

Went on Dagles Island Went ashore to see the operation of gathering rice — Walked along a shaded causeway to a small pagoda — collected a few plants Hot — clear and light

Thursday 13th July 1854

Went ashore on the south bank in pursuit of a few plants which I secured & put away. Wind very light. Weather hot & sultry

Friday 14th July 1854

~~Remained on board~~ Went ashore in the morning with Mr Simpson to dredge some a few plants Hot — wind light — showers during the afternoon

Saturday 15th July 1854

Botanised during the morning. Wind fresh from the westward — caught a few insects — and some plants

Sunday 16th July 1854

Somewhat showery — remained on board - hot & sultry

Monday 17th July 1854

Saw some my plants — Botanised on shore a short time in the morning - collected a few things showery during the latter part of the day

Tuesday 18th July 1854

Rainy about daylight — Hot and sultry through the day - lightning at night

Wednesday 19th July 1854.

Hot and sultry with occasional showers — and my plants — Remained on board all day

Thursday 20th July 1854

Morning hot & sultry - wind very light. Saw my plants Went on shore just before night and took a short walk to an adjoining village

Sunday July 21st 1854

Morning hot & sultry wind light — went on shore and collected a few plants Had a light fever during the middle of the day

Saturday July 22nd 1854

Hot & sultry — ~~raised~~ my fever today — changed and aired my plants

Sunday July 23d 1854

Chill before 8 a.m. succeeded by fever till late in the day Cooper arrived before night Commodore after dark — Fever blisters on my ~~[illegible]~~ lip

Monday July 24th 1854

Hot and sultry — wind very light — no fever during the morning Excitement on board the Amelia Capt. Stott

Tuesday July 25th 1854

Morning intensely hot & sultry - took medicine & have hot grinding fever Mississippi arrives & Pleasant leaves during the afternoon

Wednesday 26 July 1854

~~Wind fair for running down the river got mid-~~
~~way & about night passed the Boca Tigre~~
~~Boat~~ up for Noche awhile and anchored

~~Thursday 27th~~

~~Friday 28th July 1854~~

~~Running down for Noche and light arrived~~
~~at the anchorage in the afternoon~~

~~Sunday~~

Wednesday 26th July 1854

Wind fair for running down the river - got under way with the first light and passed the Batteries about midnight on the Steamer [illegible] - moored today

Thursday 27th July 1854

~~Got under way with the tide~~ Running down the River - with light winds & calms making very little progress - arrived at anchorage and the anchorage had to take two or three times Getting under again today - Anchored in the afternoon

Friday 28th July 1854

Remained on board Clear & warm

Saturday 29th July 1854

Went on shore & visited the Marquess gardens and Convents, grotto Returned to ship at night very hot - showery towards night

Sunday 30th July 1854

Stayed on board Clear and hot - yet hot except in the open air

Monday 31st July 1854

very hot during the morning & equally - thunder ing rain - Frost breeze the latter part of the day

Tuesday 1st August 1854

Went ashore and botanized on Hyeres Island - made a very good collection nearly every thing different from those things found at Toulon Showery

Wednesday 2nd Aug 1854

Remains on board — Got under way early in the morning and beat up for Cumsing-moon — squalls and drizzling rain nearly all day

~~Thursday 3d Aug 1854~~

~~Wind strong with frequent showers all day~~

The Mississippi came in and anchored near us

~~Friday 4th Aug 1854~~

~~The~~ Thursday 3d Aug 1854

Wind strong with rain squalls throughout the day

Friday 4th Aug 1854

Frequent rain squalls all the morning

After dinner went ashore and collected a few plants

Saturday 5th Aug 1854

Cloudy mostly all day — went ashore in the forenoon & collected plants — studied them during the afternoon The Nanouk arrived about 3 P.M.

Sunday 6th Aug 1854

Remains on board — rainy or showery the early part of the day ~~Vessel~~ The steamer returned to ~~Hong Kong~~ in the morning

Monday 7th Aug 1854

Pleasant & rather cool & comfortable weather

~~Got under way with the tide and beat out of Cumsing-moon and down to Capsing-moon & anchored before night~~ ~~room & time about~~ Dried my plants

Rainy at night

Tuesday 8th Aug 1854

Got under way & beat out of Cumsingmoon with a favourable tide but adverse wind Pleasant all day Anchord before night at Capsingmoon to wait the ebb tide Beautiful moonlight night

Wednesday 9th Aug 1854

Got under way this morning at the turn of the tide and beat through the Cap-sing-moon passage arriving in Hong Kong about 3. P.M. Clear & pleasant Aired my plants

Thursday 10th Aug 1854

Clear and pleasant Remained on board & attended to my plants sending Small on shore to collect — his gatherings of not much value

Friday 11th Aug 1854

Botanized on the hills near the town ascending them pretty well towards the top found quite a number of new & interesting things — busy till nearly midnight studying them — received a letter and some books from Dr Gray viz Torreys Report on California plants Sillimans Journ for March — a sheet of new genera of Drummonds Texas plants & another of some Mexican plants by Kellogg — also Epistolae Jussieu Juss Jussieu-Linnaeus — Showery during the day raining at night

Saturday 12th Aug 1854

Raining during the night — Rain with squalls in the morning — continuing much the same throughout the day

Sunday 13th Aug 1854

Cloudy throughout the day with irregular stray puffs of wind from off the Island and occasional light showers

Monday 14th Aug 1854

Went ashore early for a long walk - Cloudy & comfortable Collected many insects - Ship Rumble out about three P.M. by a shower of rain

Tuesday 15th Aug 1854

Remained on board attending to my plants - and Small on shore where he made a very good collection of specimens Pleasant all day

Wednesday 16th Aug 1854

Botanized back of town nearly all day -- no great success - Clear and pleasant

Thursday 17th Aug 1854

Went to the J P Kennedy and brought away all my paper - Went ashore at night and saw Mr Hance & Maryland - Spent the evening quite pleasantly. Arrd thoroughly my plants

Friday 18th Aug 1854

Spent the day in arranging and attending to my plants Towards night went ashore & spent the evening with Mr Hance

Saturday 19th Aug 1854

Very rainy all the morning - wind very light & warm at 11 About midday rain ceased - but sky continued somewhat cloudy

Sunday 20th Aug 1854

Clear and warm most of the day wind very light or none - Remained on board Ship

Monday 21st Aug 1854

Still and very sultry all the morning - later in the day a light breeze - remained on board and attended to my plants

Tuesday 22nd 1854

Took a long walk for plants being gone nearly all day - not very successful - Clear but hot with however a fresh breeze in the afternoon

Wednesday 23 1854

Sending Small to collect - he was not very successful neither - Changed my plants Day mostly clear with light breeze - lightning at night - Maid came in - got a long letter from home

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Sick

Tuesday 12 Sept 1854

Got under way early in the morning & stood out of the harbor of Hon. Kong in a southerly direction passing to the westward of the Lamma islands then changing to Southeast & E.S.E. Somewhat showery in the afternoon

Wednesday 13 Sept 1854.

Wind heading in off more to the south afternoon
wore ship to the Northward or N by E & several
rain squalls during the day. somewhat cloudy at
night with distant lightning

Thursday 14th Sept 1854.

Cloudy all day with frequent rain squalls
Wind fresh & variable

Friday 15th Sept 1854

Cloudy with occasional rain squalls Wind
fresh S.E - to East - Course East & N.E.
Cloudy & squally throughout the day At night
the Porpoise far astern

Saturday 16th Sept 1854

Fresh breezes from the S.E. - Course N.E.
Clear & pleasant all day with the exception
of a rain squall about Mid day & another
towards night At anchor tacked to the North
[illegible]

Clear & pleasant [illegible] N.E. Saw many flying fish of small size
those which rise on the weather side go directly
to windward those which rise on the lee side
move mostly parallel with the ships course
[illegible] wore ships
to the Northward

Monday 18th Sept 1854

Wind + sea [illegible] Generally clear & pleasant but with very slow — a few light squalls - course still North

Tuesday 19th Sept 1854

Wind fresh during the A.M. morning S.E. Pleasant but sky slightly overcast In the afternoon the wind fell light and shifted more to the westward course nearly north up Formosa channel

Wednesday 20th Sept 1854

Wind light during the early part of the day course northwardly in sight in the morning of the Pescadores Latter part of the day strong winds a heavy sea and showers of rain

Thursday 21st Sept 1854

Very heavy sea all night Porpoise in company early but soon lost sight of in heavy rain and [illegible] more during the day strong winds very rough sea & heavy showers all day Course southwardly

Friday 22nd Sept 1854

Lay to all night and half of the day with a heavy sea coming the ship to well latter part of the day made a little sail Courses L. & L.b. Mostly cloudy with a few light showers

Saturday 23d Sept 1854

Wind moderate - Sea still rough - under light sail most of the day which was shifty more or less overcast Heading North & N.W. - At night wore and stood South Showers at night

Sunday 24th Sept 1854

Lay to all night and the first part of the day Frequent rain squalls all day - wind light - cloudy At night made more sail and tacked to the Eastward

Monday 25th 1854

Weather rather more promising - winds light - Approaching the Southern end of Formosa which was in sight about midday Mostly clear the first part of the day - At night calm & showery - with a short rough sea many swallows and some other land birds about

Tuesday 26th Sept 1854

Formosa in sight - nearly calm all the forenoon - sea somewhat rough in the morning - becoming still before midday The first pleasant day since leaving Hong Kong - At night a light breeze bearing us on our way Arranged my plants

Wednesday 27th Sept 1854

A rough short chopping sea all the morning Wind fresh from the northward or N.N.E. Course nearly east Frequent showers of rain throughout the day - somewhat starlight last night

Thursday 28th Sept 1854

Wind fresh N.N.E - In sight of the Northern Bankees all day - under the lee of the Layer at night Rain squalls at intervals throughout the day

Friday 29th Sept 1854

Rather pleasant all the morning - passed the northern Bankes about midday and entered the wide Pacific - Course E.N.E. Wind N.E. Latter part of the day frequent rain squalls - Saw an English ship in the passage westward bound

Saturday 30th Sept 1854.

Heavy showers during the night and light ones the early part of the day. Latter part cloudy but free from rain Wind E.S.E. light. Course E.N.E Night somewhat clear the moon & stars shining

Sunday 1st Oct 1854

a clear and pleasant day with light winds from S.S.E Towards night becoming calm - several swallows round the ship one of which became quite tame coming for & eating flies out of a saucer which he soon learned to recognize through placed in different localities - all at last roosting on the life-buoy

Monday 2nd Oct 1854

Dead calm all night and all day the ship rolling heavily on a long swell - caught a small shark swallows about also a sperm -- warm sunny day at night a light breeze

Tuesday 3d Oct 1854

Light breeze springing up in the night increasing
in the day and veering round course north to-
wards the Meyico-ikima islands east of
Formosa which we sighted about sunset
stood towards them till within eight or ten
miles & then tacked to S.E. Clear and pleasant
all day. Sea smooth. saw flying-fish at
night caught a boson-bird (Pelecanus

Wednesday 4th Oct 1854

Pleasant all day with a light wind till night
when it became nearly calm and afterwards the wind
was light & variable accompanied by light showers
Some swallows seen just before night going the same
course as ourselves S.E. Dragon flies seen & a boson
bird. Busy arranging my plants

Thursday 5th Oct 1854

Nearly calm all day & pleasant Evening has
a light breeze springing up from the Northward
Occupied arranging plants

Friday 6th Oct 1854

Pleasant and mostly clear with a pleasant
and favorable breeze freshening at night
Busy arranging my plants

Saturday 7th Oct 1854

Early in sight of Bowditch island and beating up
towards it all day Wind moderate Busy
arranging my plants

Sunday Oct 8th 1854

Out of sight of the island this morning. Spent the whole day beating up to it with the expectation of landing, but at night bore away to the northward [illegible] - Winds moderate

Monday Oct 9th 1854

Wind fresh - course E.N.E. Early part of the day pleasant - latter part with occasional rain squalls. Spent the morning arranging plants

Tuesday Oct 10th 1854

Pleasant - sea smooth - wind fresh from S.E. Going steadily on our course. Occupied during the day arranging my plants - A pleasant moonlight night at 10 P.M. Under Reefs

Wednesday Oct 11th 1854

Wind fresh all the early part of the day and the sea smooth - Clear and pleasant all day Arranging my plants Wind died away towards night

Thursday 12th Oct 1854

Pleasant but nearly dead calm throughout the day

Friday 13th Oct 85[illegible]

Fair - wind light. Course southward & eastward occupied examining plants

Saturday 14th Oct 1854

Clear & calm - middle of day hove to, to search Studying plants. Let night a pleasant one

Sunday 15th Oct 1854

Cloudy or most of the day with occasional rain-squalls. Wind fresh N.E. — Beating up for Rosario Island. A large flock of shearwaters observed in the morning

Monday 16th Oct 1854

Came early in sight of Rosario Island — when abreast of it lowered two boats and pulled off to it about three or four miles — could not without risk effect a landing — mostly a naked rock covered on the surface with scoria and the strata are very much bent & contorted — saw one or two patches of vegetation but not a tree or bush — found shanks in abundance — caught one or two other fish — saw many more — but few birds — The island is not more than half a mile long — quite narrow — Fine night with a breeze — pleasant all day

Tuesday 17th Oct 1854

Pleasant all day with light variable winds — approaching the Bonin Islands Busy arranging my plants. Dragon-flies seen around the ship as also observed every day since passing Formosa

Wednesday 18th Oct 1854

Bonins in sight at sunrise with light winds — ahead Beating up for the island all day — ten or twelve miles distant at night — Spent the day arranging my plants

P.

Thursday 19th Oct 1854

Pleasant - wind fresh from the eastward - beating up for Boxin or Port Island - took a pilot and a little past midday anch in Gloyd harbor. After dinner went ashore and collected a few plants mostly in flower

Friday 20th Oct 1854

Botanized all day and made a good and large collection of specimens most of which I have succeeded in determining at least so far as their place in the Nat. Orders. Pleasant throughout the day

Saturday Oct 21st 1854

Rain during the night and lowering in the morning. Not clearing with the advance of the day. Went on shore late and climbed the hills and threaded the ravines finding however but few things not procured yesterday. Caught a little fish an inch long high up a ravine - also a shrimp and a fresh-water shell Hired a boat to bring me to the ship - Cloudy at night no prospect of rain

Sunday 22 nd Oct 1854

Spent the day mostly on board reading & writing - after dinner took a walk on the beach. Clear & pleasant all day

Monday 23d Oct 1854

Ascended to the summit of the ridge on the N W Brow of the island and met the surveying party there - found no great variety of plants - some shells & insects

Tuesday 24th Oct 1854

Remained on board drying and attending to my plants till after dinner when I went ashore and took a bath in the Runga found a small number of plants. Pleasant throughout the day

Wednesday 25th Oct 1854

Started early and ascended "north head" with a surveying party – then descended to the strait mouth & the shore collecting a number of interesting plants & some insects. Returned to dinner & examined my plants till 10 P.M. Clear & pleasant all day At night somewhat showery

Thursday 26th Oct 1854

Stayed on board airing my plants till after midday then went ashore for a short time and procured a few plants and some insects & birds some shrimps shells &c. Pleasant all day – showers at night

Friday 27th Oct 1854

A dark dismal drizzly day – went ashore and took a short walk from the mouth of one ravine to another and collected a few things – rainy at night

Saturday 28th Oct. 1854

A fearful stormy day the wind blowing a hurricane and changing from the Eastward round by the south towards the west and abating about midnight Let go three anchors Most of the day a drizzly rain blown into spray by the force of the wind

Sunday 29th Oct. 1854

My birthday- The storm has subsided the wind is still and the sea quiet inside- The Frenchman dragged her anchors and is aground Most of the day was spent in righting one capsized boat and and the pull of water and in heaving up the sheet anchor and bending up the yards and upper masts. After dinner took a small ramble ashore

Monday 30th Oct. 1854

Pleasant- All hands putting the ship in order after the late gale- Busied drying my plants which occupied me most of the day

Tuesday 31st Oct 1854

Pleasant during the morning- went ashore to collect some plants began ashore- Showery during the middle of the day- dried a few of my plants in the afternoon- Towards night went in the boat for turtle- brought off two

Wednesday 1st Nov 1854

Botanized a little successfully especially among the fungi caught some insects and found some land shells Towards night went fishing with the seine- Pleasant throughout the day. Some light showers at night

Thursday 2nd Nov 1854

Went to shore & collected a few seaweeds & shells on the rocks white Stimpson fished with fishermans luck- returned on board & aired my plants- Making preparations for going to sea Pleasant all day- and a busy & moonlight night.

Friday 3d Nov 1854

Under sailing orders & confined on board - wind norn during the morning & adverse the rest of the day. Showery Went ashore a little while after dinner

Saturday 4th Nov 1854

Showery & cloudy all the morning - wind southerly and ahead - Went ashore for a couple of hours after noon - At night clear moonlight - The French whaler warped out near us

Sunday 5th Nov 1854

Cloudy all the morning - Wind southwardly. Heavy rain during the afternoon and night - wind veering to the westward

Monday 6th Nov 1854

Cloudy - wind very light during the morning - got under way about 10 A.M. with very light but fair wind and stood out of the harbor taking a[illegible] on the headlands & islands - bore away southeastwardly going to the eastward of South is[illegible] Bonin [illegible] Rainy all the latter part of the day & into the night - Saw a wh[illegible]

Tuesday 7th Nov 1854

Beating to the eastward - wind fresh - frequent light showers of rain - Towards night the weather partially cleared - after nightfall wind freshening

Wednesday 8th Nov 1854

A rough sea all night and the first half of the day becoming smoother towards night - wind strong through the night - course northerly & easterly making but little progress Bonin Isle in sight at night

Thursday Nov 9th 1854

Running all day before a strong breeze with considerable sea - towards night entered working & ingineering a cyclone & bore away to the Eastward and Southward & Pleasant all day - ship rolled heavily at night & carried Jem canister. Split main topsail

Friday 10th Nov 1854

Passed a very unpleasant night the ship rolling heavily & constantly - Wind westwardly and dead ahead. Morning cool and pleasant Sailing close on a wind - yards braced sharp up - At night ship rolling heavily again Another bird caught this morning Several petrels around us at night

Saturday 11th Nov 1854

Sea again rough during the night with some rain Light misty rain thrown about the day Wind fresh from N.E. Looking out for island - saw some perhaps in consiquence of the thickness of the weather At night again the ship rolling heavily - Lying to

Sunday 12th Nov 1854

Lay to all the morning waiting for fair weather the ship rolling heavily - dark drizzly weather At length bore away for Lots Wife which was discovered about 3 P.M. and which we came up to just before night - an isolated pillar like rock - no land near After taking observations bore away for Low Isles

Monday 13th Nov 1854

A dark drizzly day - wind fresh westwardly or directly ast - steering for Low Isles

Tuesday 14th Nov 1854

Wind more northwardly and strong - Weather cool - sky mostly overcast

Wednesday 15th Nov 1854

Wind veering still more to the north and by one night directly abeam - still strong - weather rather more pleasant - sky still somewhat overcast

Thursday 16th Nov 1854

At daylight in full sight of Goat Isor and running nearly parallel with its coast Wind fresh Northwardly. Pleasant throughout the day thought cool towards night Taking sketches and angles on the land About 4 PM cast anchor in the lee of a small low island off the harbor of Napa

Friday 17th Nov 1854

Lay at anchor till after midday the tide not favoring us - Wind fresh - northwardly - Got under way and bear up close to the town of Napa Town and anchored before night - sent a boat to shore which returned not being easily able to effect a landing - All the fishing boats fled to shore at our approach and the pilot would not come off to us Pleasant and cool all day

Saturday 18th Nov 1854

Morning fair & promising - Went on shore & collected a goodly number of plants - Meanwhile it began to rain & the wind increased Attended the burial of Miller - came off in a heavy swell

Sunday 19th Nov 1854

Early part of the day strong winds from the NE with frequent showers of rain - after dinner went on shore and took a walk into the village - some fresh provision sent off to the Ship

Monday 20th Nov 1854

Pleasant all day wind light & sea moderately quiet - Botanise on shore all day making a very good collection

Tuesday 21st Nov 1854

Went ashore with [illegible] and afterwards botanised quite successfully - collected also some fine insects & some - fresh water shells and a few algae - Wood & [illegible] and sea rather boisterous

Wednesday 22nd Nov 1854

Botanised on shore and aired my plants - collected some insects shells & seaweeds Pleasant all day but wind strong and sea rough

Thursday 23d Nov 1854

Botanised as far as the capital of the island finding many interesting things Pleasant all day & the wind lighter than common & sea comparatively still

Friday 24th Nov 1854

Went to the Capital and botanised about there most of the day finding a good many interesting things as well as some shells and insects Pleasant and warm - wind light and sea still

Saturday 25th Nov 1854

Went on shore and spent the day botanizing, hunting insects shells &c. Wind light and sea smooth - sky mostly overcast

Sunday 26th Nov 1854

A dark damp day with light drizzling rain throughout the whole of it Rev. Mr Moulton performed divine service on board

Monday 27th Nov 1854

Morning cloudy without rain - later partially clear no rain during the day - Went on shore and visited Napa intending to botanize beyond it but could not cross the water. Collected but few plants & insects

Tuesday 28th Nov 1854

Morning dark and drizzly - went to the reef off Tsomi point to collect Algae & shells - made a very good gathering of the former but the latter were neither various nor numerous - returned on board and went ashore to the observatory and put them away - Light rain most of the day & into the night

Wednesday 29th Nov 1854

Rain during the night and morning from sunrise till Meridian more or less cloudy without rain - change of wind from N.E. to S.E. & light - Went ashore & collected a few plants. About midday showers of rain afterwards more or less clear & wind from N.W.

Thursday Nov 30th 1854

Wind fresh from the Northward - Went ashore after breakfast and gathered algae then aired my plants and put away my algae - blows most of the day In the afternoon had a dinner on board for the Loo Choo gentry and the Regent - at night sea rough & ship rolling considerably

Friday 1st Dec. 1854

Word of a wreck on the other side of the island i sent early in the morning - Went on shore and searched for seaweeds & shell - afterwards rambled through the town (Naha) in search of the bazaar - unsuccessful - found a few plants returned on board at night - sea rough

Saturday 2nd Dec 1854

Went ashore and aired my plants - gathered a few seaweeds and returned on board in obedience to a signal (corner at the fore) from the ship - got under way & came round the south point of the island to endeavor to save the wreck - came to anchor after dark about a mile from the wreck - clear day and fine moonlight night

Sunday 3d Decr 1854

Went ashore with the master to make time gathered a few plants & seaweeds & a variety of shells - Men and officers working to get at the cable of the wreck in order to cut it - unsuccessful Wind light and sea moderately smooth

Monday 4th December 1854

Day spent in saving flour, sails & spars from the wreck – Went ashore late in the afternoon and found a few things which were collected for study Pleasant all day – wind light mostly off the land

Tuesday 5th Dec 1854

Got under way early in the morning and went round to Napa harbor where we arrived late in the afternoon Pleasant – with light winds

Wednesday 6th Dec. 1854

Showery in the morning – Went ashore and spent the day putting away Algae collected near "South point" and collecting others near Capstan Head

Thursday 7th Dec. 1854

Went along the shore to the northward looking for Algae & shells – also collected a few other plants Pleasant all day

Friday Dec 8th 1854

Went ashore after breakfast and called on Rev Mr Mercier – then went up through the hills botanising afterwards turned to the beach & found a few shells & Algae Wind strong & sea somewhat rough Otherwise pleasant

Saturday Dec 9th 1854

Went ashore after breakfast and botanised till after midday finding some nice things – also procured some insects & shells – Pleasant all day Returned on board at night

Sunday 10th Dec 1854

Pleasant - wind light & sea smooth. Preaching on board by Rev. Mr Morton. Remained on board through the day

Monday 11th Dec 1854

Went ashore and packed up all my things & sent them off to the ship - Afterwards took a short ramble up in the the hills collecting a few plants & insects Day clear and warm - Wind very light

Tuesday 12th Dec 1854

Cloudy - wind sometimes fresher - provisions & wood come off slowly - Capt R with a party of armed seamen & marines goes to Chusi to remonstrate - Remained on board through the day

Wednesday 13th Dec 1854

Wood & provisions in abundance come off this morning Cloudy Wind light but fair Settling up accounts. About Mid-day got under way with a light northerly wind Course N.W. Cloudy most of the day

Thursday 14th Dec 1854

Wind light or none during the night - In the morning in full view of Lin Chow A gentle breeze soon arose and we made through the day good progress Wet & Pleasant & cold Arranging my Botanic plants

Friday Dec 15th 1854

Pleasant and clear Wind light & variable Sea quiet Course N.W. by W. most of the day Occupied arranging my Botanic plants

Saturday Dec 16th 1854

Wind very light all day – weather clear and pleasant Sea quite smooth – Occupied arranging my Loo Choo collections

Sunday Dec 17th 1854

Sea somewhat rough early but no long[s] heavy swell – Wind moderate not so favorable carrying us to leward of our desired course at night becoming again fair – Clear and cool

Monday Dec 18th 1854

Land in sight in various direction also many junks Pleasant but cool – wind very light – beating up for Shanghai – about midday a large ship in sight – steered to meet her – she proved to be the Nightingale of Boston Transferred to her our passengers by whom we sent a letter bag

Tuesday Dec 19th 1854

Anchored during the night – At daylight land in plain sight in several direction – Got under way with a light breeze from the Northward steering E.S.E Wind freshened but still light all day Sea smooth Finished up my plants and reported on them

Wednesday Dec 20th 1854

Wind light during the morning – pleasant and cool Changed with change of wind the course to the Northward and Eastward and steering for Nangasaki Wind freshened before midday increasing to a fresh breeze Clear and pleasant

Thursday Dec 21st 1854

Wind light early in the day becoming squally before noon & increasing to a gale before night Sail reduced to close reefed mainsail & topsails

Friday 22d Dec 1854

Squally with rain & sleet Morning dark & cloudy Lots chilly north winds prevailed all day with frequent squalls with driving rain At night being near some rocks of doubtful position wore ship to the westward

Saturday 23d Dec 1854

At daylight in sight of some rugged rocky islets weather dark and squally At intervals through the day taking angles on these rocks and other islands in sight At night wore ship to the N.W. Dark & cloudy

Sunday 24th Dec 1854

In sight of the "Asses Ears" – beating up toward them all day taking angles on them at intervals and steering base line with the "patent log" Cloudy & squally all day

Monday 25th Dec 1854

Christmas - early converted into Bacchanalia the revels continuing late into the night – wind light and sea smooth Land out of sight all day except from aloft – wind baffling we neared not the land – Wind freshening at night – at 9 P.M. approaching some rocks or other dark object tacked ship – Day pleasant mostly clear and cool

Tuesday Dec 26th 1854

At daylight in sight of the Asses Ears - beat up to them & bore round them taking angles - discovers two prominent rocks not laid down on the charts - Pleasant but cool - wind light & sea smooth

Wednesday Dec 27th 1854

Cloudy with occasional light rain Surveying near the Ponciè & Hyacinthe Islands near the SE end of Kinsin Wind fresh - but sea smooth except at night when the ship rolled considerably

Thursday 28th Dec 1854

Stood off and on during the night in order to pass the Straits of Napoleon in the day-time - coasting the south eastern end of Kinsin sometimes very near the shore - towards night came to an anchor

Mostly cloudy - with a stark chilly wind

Friday 29th Dec 1854

Went ashore and botanized several hours on a rather low ridge while the Capt took observations Found a number of interesting plants and saw a good many common to this place Too Choo Clear and cold

Saturday (30th Dec 1854) went with the Capt to Arch Rock when he took observations - found three plants then made several attempts to land afterwards on the main but failed on account of the rough sea & rocky bottom Landed at last near the village and collected a few plants Surrounded by hundreds of people - some beckoned to go away

Sunday 31st Dec 1854

Pleasant during the day. Clear at times or partially cloudy
Visited again by official personages Water sent off to us
towards night Wind light and variable changing towards
night to N.W.

Monday 1st Jan 1855

Went dredging in the morning — wind light
watched by Japanese boats to prevent us from
landing — went again in the afternoon but
the sea being somewhat rough soon returned
Another Backanalian meal to celebrate
New Years day — cool and partly cloudy

Tuesday 2nd Jan 1855

Snow on the island this morning Wind raw and
cold — Moderate cloudy with occasional sleet
Wind fresh and sea rough — but little communi-
cation with the shore

Wednesday 3rd Jan 1855

Went ashore for a few minutes this morning — were not
allowed to go but a few paces from the boat — picked up
a few shells and one plant — returned on board & aired
my plants & spent the rest of the day in reading & study
Pleasant but cool — wind light

Thursday 4th Jan 1855

a raw drizzly wet cold and unpleasant day — no com-
munication with the shore — Wind shifted to the S.W
and blew with considerable force causing the ship to
roll to roll considerably

Jany 5th 1855

Hills covered with snow and the ship with sleet - A cold raw wet & unpleasant morning continuing more or less so all day - still at anchor in Yaegoshima bay

Jany 6th 1855

Got under way and stood up the Bay a short distance then wore and stood out taking occasional observations on points & headlands Hills covered with a light coating of snow - Wind raw & chilly Sky partially overcast Towards night the temperature became milder ~~Unpro~~ In the lee of a tongloo is laid Yaegashima

Jany 7th 1855 - Sunday

Found ourselves this morning at a considerable distance from land borne away by the strength of the current Wind fresh - Spent the whole day in beating up for the land - Weather somewhat squally Mountains on starboard partly covered with snow Lay to again at night

Monday Jany 8th 1855

Further from land this morning than yesterday - Wind freshening Sea rather rough except in the lee of the islands Beating up towards the land all day making but little progress Somewhat cloudy & at night light rain

Tuesday Jany 9th 1855

Heading at daylight for Yaegoshima - before midday approached the ~~shore~~ shore and ran anchor about a mile & a half from shore Went ashore in the afternoon to take observations - collected a few plants - shells Pleasant though somewhat cloudy weather today

Wednesday Jany 10th 1855

Got under way early & with a light breeze coasted the island Tanega passing between it and Yacuno — Rainy all day with occasional sprinkling rain and at night gentle showers Sea smooth Mountain on Yacuno capped with snow Several sperm whales seen

Thursday Jany 11th 1855

Early in sight of Islands Alemene Pacifique Cachimeda &c & and steering for them taking angles on prominent points In the afternoon a strong & heavy sea

Friday 12th Jany 1855

In sight of an island at 7 A.M. ran for it before the wind — It proved to be Bungalow or Harbor island Entered the strait between it and Ousima Wore and stood out of it the passage being unknown — Sawalsy the northern point of the latter Wind high & sea rough & occasional rain squalls

Saturday 13th Jany 1855

Weather still very ugly and squally — a heavy rain at midnight followed by calm of short duration The Harbor Island just in sight Under very short sail in a rough sea

Sunday 14 Jany 1855

Harbor Island again in sight Weather still ugly & squally with heavy sea Beating back & forth to leeward of the island without gaining any thing and losing more by currents in the night than we make in the day

Monday 15th Jany 1855

Beating back & forth in sight of Harbor Island in a tremendous sea with out gaining anything At night weather slightly moderating

Tuesday 16th Jany 1855

Violent squalls through the day with a tremendous sea - carried away on thsand preceding days some sails Beating as before Harbor Island still in sight

Wednesday 17th Jany 1855

Still equally with constant strong wind Beating up for the island making but little progress At night the weather moderating

Thursday 18th Jany 1855

Approaching Harbor Island and early in sight of Cuscinna Saw also a (supposed) new island to the southward Beating up for the island Weather very much moderated though winds shifty Just after dark cast anchor in the lee of the land — The first day for more than a week that I could dry my papers on deck

Friday 19th Jany 1855

Went ashore and climbed to the top of the hills overlooking the anchorage - returning collected a good variety of plants and some shells on the shore - The people generally quite friendly inquisitive and officious following in wherever we went

Saturday 20th Jany 1855

The ship dragged at her anchor during the night when it was nearly 4 A M and we made sail beating up for Cuscinna Weather squally the wind blowing in strong puffs Moon in last quarter, Wind strong at night

Sunday 21st Jany 1855

driftd away from the land, during the night. beating off for Ousima—a constant succession of strong squalls all day with drizzling rain and sleet—Anchored just beyon dusk with the stream anchor which dragging let go the Starboard anchor

Monday 22nd Jany 1855

Botanized on the hills and made a very good collection notwithstanding the frequent occurrence of squalls with rain or sleet Studied and put away my plants till 10 P.M.

Tuesday 23d Jany 1855

Went early to look for Small who remained on shore all night—found him & returned on board and put away his plants—gusty and squally all day

Wednesday 24th Jany 1855

Got under way and with a light breeze stood to the Northward to take some angles on that end of the Island but soon tacked more to the South ward and stood along its Eastern taking angles occasionally on prominent points—At night over against Tokasima [illegible] light drizzly showers & squalls during the day

Thursday 25th Jany 1855

Cloudy most of the day—wind moderate but fair and sea smooth—In sight of Yoshima throughout the day airing my papers and changed them

Friday 26th Jany 1855

Heading for the Bashee passage—Wind fresh & sea smooth & making good progress More or less cloudy—dried my papers

Saturday 27th Jany 1855

Early in day Boat Tobago & heading for it In the afternoon passed to the N.E. of it at a short distance Sea very rough (also the night before) till we made the lee of this island when it became smoother Running all day & till midday 28th night before the last after which headed up to the westward

Sunday 28th Jany 1855

Moving day Cloudy — making good speed westward for Hong Kong Saw Flying fish

Monday 29th Jany 1855

Land in sight early to the northward also numerous junks - Wind fresh in the morning falling light by midday Entered the Lye-moon passage about dusk — At 10 P.M. wind died away and the tide being against us ~~and we~~ (Pleasant but chilly at night with bright moonlight) we made slow progress but about midnight reached the harbor of Hong Kong and anchored

Tuesday Jany 30th 1855

Received and answered letters Went ashore to arrange by arbitration of Mr Reeves Pleasant & clear enabling me to air and sun all my collections

Wednesday Jany 31st 1855

Went ashore & botanised most of the day over the hills — made a tolerably good collection which took me till late at night to study & put away Pleasant all day

Thursday Feby 1st 1855

Remained on board and arranged my plants — in the afternoon went ashore for a short time and returned to dinner at night put away & studied smalls of collection

Friday Feby 2nd 1855

Went ashore after breakfast and climbed to the top of the mountains – found a number of very desirable things – occupied till late studying and putting away my collections

Saturday Feby 3d 1855

Remained on board airing my fresh & arranging my dried specimens. Clear and pleasant

Sunday Feby 4th 1855

Calkers making an infernal racket on board I went ashore & walked through the town to the observatory and returned in the afternoon to the ship. Very pleasant

Monday Feby 5th 1855

Wrote letters – went on shore and walked about town – purchased a few shells looked into the market & returned on board A mail arrived by a California ship – received two letters and four numbers of Silliman's Journal. Very pleasant

Tuesday Feby 6th 1855

A beautiful pleasant and rather warm day – went ashore and walked about town saw Mr Hance – purchased Webster's Dictionary

Wednesday Feby 7th 1855

Dried my plants – removed on shore my dried specimens and commenced dividing them into duplicate packages for shipment by different vessels to secure at least a part in case one should be lost or injured. Clear & pleasant

Thursday Feby 8th 1855

Spent the day dividing my plants into duplicate packages Gentle rain all the latter part of the day

Friday Feby 9th 1855

Busie dividing my plants as on yesterday
Clear pleasant and mild Ver ought putting
away small plants

Saturday Feby 10th 185.

Spent the day as before in dividing my collections
Clear and pleasant

Sunday Feby 11th 1855

Went ashore to avoid the noise & smell of the caulk-
ing and pitching on board ship remained ashore
most of the day Clear and pleasant

Monday Feby 12th 1855

Spent the day in dividing my plants on shore and
at night on shipboard till 10 P.M. Clear and pleasant
Aired my recent collection on shore

Tuesday Feby 13th 1855

Occupied all day duplicating my plants At night
finished my letters Mancock & Jr. to open a/c. Pleas-

Wednesday Feby 14th 1855

Finished duplicating my collection Closed my letters
and deposited them in the P.O. Sent home to Mr Spooner
two hundred & thirty three 88/100 Dollars which he is at liberty
to use if he sees fit — Payable to Frog Point Pleasant

Thursday Feby 15th 1855

Botanized on the hills above Glenilly — found but few
things of interest — went to the observation and looked over
my plants with Mr Hance & Dr Harland Pleasant & warm
At night appearances of rain

Friday Feby 16th 1855

Went ashore and collected a few plants insects & shells —
cloudy throughout

Saturday Feby 17th 1855

Cloudy- Went ashore & collected a few plants during the Morning- aired my specimens- collected a few shells & returned on board- Spent the evening studying such plants as I had collected

Sunday Feby 18th 1855

The English steamer went to the aid of [illegible]

The Pirates Schooners Remained on board All day

Monday Feby 19th 1855-

Went ashore and collected my plants- Afterwards went with the Boat's crew to the Buddhist Temple and returned collecting a few plants and some shells and crustacea for Mr Stimpson

Tuesday Feby 20th 1855-

Spent the morning on board & the afternoon on the Hancock A mail arrived- went ashore for letters- found on returning aboard at night- Cloudy

Wednesday Feby 21st 1855-

[illegible] somewhat rainy remained on board throughout the day

Thursday 22 Feby 1855-

Washingtons birth day Ships with flags at the masthead Rainy- Went ashore to a dinner prepared in Chinese style- soups to be eaten with chopsticks

Friday Feby 23d 1855-

More or less rainy all day- remained on board to [illegible] Rainy heavily around the mountain tops

Saturday Feby 24th 1855

Pleasant wind westwardly - Went ashore & collected a few plants studied them out at night Put up my insects for shipment which kept me busy till midnight

Sunday Feby 25th 1855

Remained on board - Pleasant

Monday Feby 26th 1855

Went ashore and climbed the hills well towards the summit - Found a few plants. Small success much better than I did - Occupied till 11 P.M. studying and putting away the collection

Tuesday Feby 27th 1855

Changed my plants - and separated those that were dry Went to town and made some purchase returned on board Somewhat showery - and cloudy

Wednesday Feby 28th 1855

Went ashore and ascended the mountains in rear of the Town - made a sparing collection of plants & met few new ones - Found some land shells Pleasant & cool

Thursday ~~March 1st~~ 1855

Went ashore & dried my plants separating those that were dry Clear & pleasant

Friday March 2nd 1855

Brought my specimens on board and attended to packing them away in boxes preparatory to their shipment Clear & pleasant

Saturday March 3d 1855

Clear & pleasant - Packed up all my collection - marked them & took them ashore for deposit till shipment Finished my work

Sunday, March 4th 1855-

Remains on board ship- pleasant

Monday, March 5th 1855-

Went ashore and drew off my plants- clear & warm

Tuesday March 6th 1855-

Took a long & tiresome walk across the mountains collected a number of valuable things. Busy till nearly 11 O'k putting them away. Cloudy but dry & pleasant

Wednesday March 7th 1855-

Went on shore & drew my plants- there went to the steamer and remained there the remainder of the day Calm & sultry. Sun concealed by thin clouds & [illegible]

Thursday March 8th 1855-

Visited Mr Carter twice and sat up with him all night More or less cloudy during the day also warm & sultry Lightning last night and a little rain

Friday March 9th 1855-

Attended to the drying of my plants went on board for a short visit to the Bernard Warm & rather sultry & Carter much better

Saturday March 10th 1855

Went ashore in the morning and returned on board— then went to the observatory & drew my plants- Cloudy most of the day with rather dense fog towards night

Sunday March 11th 1855-

Went ashore & visited Mr Carter- returned on board and remained during the remainder of the [illegible] Cloudy— Mountain tops covered with fog like clouds- a little fog in rain towards night

Monday 12th March 1855

Went with Mr Stimpson dredging- called at the Storehouse and made final arrangements for shipping our collections back & cloudy. Mts covered with a dense fog or low clouds

Tuesday 13th March 1855-

Went to Lyttelton passage- thence botanized partly the way back- procured several things not before found. Snowy the latter part of the day- cloudy all day

Wednesday 14th March 1855-

Went ashore & aired my plants- Partially clear during the middle of the day- At night dark cloudy & stormy

Thursday 15th March 1855-

Botanized to the summit of the Mts and down again- met with pretty good success

Partially cloudy Mts covered with light [illegible]

Friday 16th March 1855-

Put away my plants and Mauger dries cloudy and damp Spent the night with Mr Carter

Saturday 17th March 1855-

Botanized with pretty good success on the hills east of Happy valley Cloudy and some light misty rain ~~all night with Mr Carter~~

Sunday 18th March 1855-

Went to church and spent the remainder of the day with Mr Carter & the night Clear & pleasant

Monday 19th March 1855-

Attended to the drying of my plants- Pleasant [illegible]

Tuesday 20th March 1855

Cloudy all day -- changed the driers of my plants
At night stayed with Mr Carter

~~Wednesday~~ Thursday 22nd March 1855

Cloudy all day & chilly. The Hancock went to sea
Brought off from shore my drift specimens & commenced to
distribute them

Friday 23d March 1855

Changed and aired my plants - partially clear
Went & stayed all night with Mr Carter - visited
Mrs Hance in the evening dining with them

Saturday 24th March 1855

Mostly clear early in the morning - Wind fresh from the
east bringing hazy weather from midday onwards
Wind abating late in the day Aired my plants

Sunday March 25th 1855

Attended church on shore - Cloudy - wind fresh
from the east and sea somewhat rough in the harbor
Towards night heavy fog-like clouds hanging around the
hills and higher mists reaching the shipping

Monday 26th March 1855

Went ashore & attended to my plants - Cloudy or very faint
sunshine during [illegible] of the day - later completely
overcast & at night showery - Wind the latter

Tuesday March 27th/55

Light showers throughout the day - wind lighter
Thick fog-like clouds [illegible] on the mountain
tops and low down their sides

Wednesday 28th March 1855–

Cloudy with occasional light showers – Had a light chill & fever – At night moonlight – calm

Thursday 29th March 1855–

Went ashore & aired my plants – walked up to town and visited Mr Carter – came off to the ship to dinner Clear & pleasant all day took medicine – had no fever

Friday 30th March 1855–

Cloudy – went ashore & attended an Auction of books Returned on board – spent the evening reading – – night raining

Saturday March 31st 1855–

Cloudy with light rain – Heavy clouds around the mountain Tops Rainy at night The Peace home went to sea

Sunday April 1st 1855–

Dark & cloudy – Went on shore and attended service in the Chapel preaching by Mr Legg Visited Mr Carter – returned on board Heavy showers at night

Monday April 2nd 1855

Cloudy with light misty showers Strong wind and considerable swell toward night Preparing for sea – mail arrived just at night

Tuesday April 3d 1855–

Strong wind and heavy swell all day Also light misty rains Last night harder rain but not heavy

Wednesday April 4th 1855

Wind strong from the eastward with considerable swell at least enough for boating - more or less showery during the day - rain however very little

Thursday April 5th 1855

[illegible] still ahead Light showers during the day - closing up business & preparing for sea

Friday April 6th 1855

Under way with the ebb tide and beat through the Lamma passage - just out of it at night when it fell calm - let go the stream anchor

Pleasant during the day - wind light - at night starlight & clear

Saturday April 7th 1855

Clear and pleasant all day - sea smooth - wind light, easterly - Macedonian in sight most of the day Shanghai steamer passed us during the afternoon

Clear & starlight at night

Sunday 8th April 1855

Clear & pleasant throughout the day - winds lighter from the Eastward - Sea smooth - At night passed near a large chipoker bound to Hong Kong

Monday 9th April 1855

Clear and pleasant Light airs from the East Sea smooth Beating along up the coast

Tuesday April 10th 1855

Clear and pleasant - beating up the coast with a gentle but head wind - many junks in sight and one ship passed us

Wednesday 11th April 1855

Pleasant all day beating to the eastward along the coast with very light winds — two ships near in the morning A hawk flew on board at night

Thursday Ap. 12th 1855

Clear & warm — wind very light — Sea smooth Dredged many shells & other animals during the afternoon Birds about the ship

Friday Ap 13th 1855

Pleasant & clear also warm — wind light and variable Sea smooth Dredged many and marine animals during the day A flock of birds seen at night flying towards the land

Saturday Ap. 14th 1855

Clear & warm — wind very light all day & at night quite calm The Dredging brings up many Shells & worms also Starfishes and some sponges

Sunday April 15th 1855

Clear & pleasant A brig in sight during the morning which we outsailed About midday a favorable breeze sprung up which took us along at the rate of six knots Passed Noes & passed a large Chesapeake ship (American) Some ships in sight during the afternoon

Monday 16th April 1855

A fresh breeze all the early part of the day — In sight of the mouth of the Tonquin Banks in sight — Clear & pleasant At night the wind freshened, there being very light in the afternoon

April 17th 1855 Tuesday

Clear and pleasant - Wind northwardly moderate
The English squadron in sight during the morning -
steering northward

April 18th 1853 Wednesday

Clear & pleasant Wind light Course E. by S.
At 11 P.M tacked to the S.W. Clear - Heavy dew

April 19th 1855 Thursday

Clear and pleasant Wind light Towards night near
a little rocky islet & approaching At night
the wind died away & it became quite calm Saw some
whales sporting leaping out of the water &c

Friday Apl. 20th 1855 -

Pleasant & clear Went ashore on Agenha and
collected a pretty good number of plants while the
officers were taking observations. People assem-
bled in crowds to watch our operations The princi-
pal crop observed was wheat now ripe &
of two varieties the awned and awnless. The culms
are much lower than at home Saw the Cooper at
a distance At night tacked to the S.W. - the course
all day having been nearly east

Saturday 21st April 1855 -

Beating up for Napia anchorage all day with
light variable and smooth sea Anchored before 5. P.M
After dinner went ashore and visited the Mountain
Found him superintending the preparations At dusk
saw the Schooner The Steamer had been here but is
now away at the Amakarima Is surveying

Sunday Apl. 22nd 1855

Went ashore after breakfast and walked some distance into the Island observing many many plants in flower not seen last season. Insects were also numerous. Clear and pleasant. The schooner arrived during the afternoon and anchored near us

Monday Apl. 23d 1855

Went to Shuadi and collected there and on the way to & back a good number of plants which it took me till after 1 P.M. to study up. The Steamer arrived. Light showers during the afternoon and harder rain at night

Tuesday Apl 24th 1855

Visited the Steamer and examined smaller plants — found them somewhat moulded. Returned and went ashore for a short ramble — made a small collection. Clear and pleasant most of the day. Moonlight night

Wednesday Apl 25th 1855

Went on a long botanical Ramble — passed through several villages & made a very good days work of it. Clear & pleasant

Thursday Apl 26th 1855

Somewhat showery during the middle of the day & more or less cloudy the remainder. Visited the Steamer and my plants. Prepared to get under way in the afternoon but the wind dying away postponed our departure till tomorrow

Friday 27th April 1855

Got under way early and with a gentle breeze sailed out of Onpa harbor The Steamer bore away for the Amakusa Is. & the schooner stood along the shore Soundings Deep Sea smooth Taking angles every hour on the prominent points of Doubtful and the Montgomery islands Passed a low Island very thoroughly cultivated with many people at work Saw also cattle & horses Till 10 P.M. Laying to near the Montgomery Islands Wind my plants Clear & pleasant

Saturday 28th April 1855

Laying during the night- In the morning in sight of Montgomery Islands Soundings Deep & Yoursoe Anchored on these all the first part of the day Later taking angles & bearings on Yoursoe & Oukin also towards Nagasaki on Kakinouma. Wind my plants Clear & Pleasant Wind light & Sea smooth Laying to at night- Clear & moonlight

Sunday 29th April 1855

Clear & pleasant all day Between Kakinouma and the Ousima group & taking angles upon both during the morning In the afternoon entered a fine harbor between Ousima and Takuroosima and anchored about 3 P.M. Went ashore just before night and had a short walk The vegetation reminded me of Canaryisima Some junks in the harbor Natives visited us

Monday 30th April 1855-

Started early for a thorough days work - overtaken by a show soon after landing which detained me an hour or more besides making travelling very unpleasant Went to the highest near summit & had a fine view of the harbor collected a good variety of plants which kept me till past midnight to study & put in press Clear & pleasant all the latter part of the day The Coquer came through the strait between the two islands & anchored near us

Tuesday 1st May 1855

Crossed over to Cusima saw while a party was taking observations I spent a few hours very successfully exploring a dense thicket and ravine procuring several ferns & other interesting specimens Clear and pleasant Wind moderate

Wednesday May 2nd 1855

Botanized on Tsukunoshima - made a rather small collection - but secured a good many insects picked up also a number of shells and Algae - Pleasant all day The Hancock came in just at night - Racing about sunset afterwards

Thursday May 3d 1855

Got under way and coasted along the west side of Cusima Rather hazy and occasional light showers Lined my plants - Taking angles on prominent points of the island Just at night entered a small bay and anchored - The Hancock came about the same time

Friday May 4th 1855

Went botanizing - was caught in the rain on the summit of the hills and getting thoroughly wet took shelter in a native hut already well crowded Spent the time in asking the names of things in our respective boats and in studying the mechanism of a pistol After the rain was over gathered a large number of seaweeds - made on the whole a pretty good days work At night wind blowing directly into the harbor making a sea & causing the ship to roll - Occupied till 1 A.M. (May 5th) putting up my plants & algae

Saturday May 5th 1855

Went in the steamer into an inner bay & botanized on the neighboring hills procuring a considerable number of new specimen Pleasant throughout the day but rather cool towards night

Sunday May 6th 1855

Got under way early & beat out of the harbor and far enough northward to make a survey of the northern end of the island which consumed most of the day then stood away for the islands Cleopatra &c night off the harbor not more than ten mile distant Wind northwest & cool but moderate & sea pretty smooth

Monday May 7th 1855

Surveyed the Cleopatra Islands sailing between them The steamer also on the opposite side - some of her officers landed. Before night passed Tonkeena & the Cubus Islets which were carefully surveyed In sight two or three other

islands & standing off & on in order to survey them in the morning Pleasant all day Sea smooth Aired my plants

Tuesday May 8th 1855

Sailing along the chain of islands including Agoncheki Alexine Archinador &c and taking angles & bearings upon them all the early part of the day The latter part the wind freshened & the atmosphere became hazy so that Yakumoshima was hardly visible towards night When we were comparatively near it & Tanegashima not seen At night beating to get to windward of these islands Aired my plants Clear but cool

Wednesday May 9th 1855

In the morning Tanegashima and in sight of Yakushima - Wind fresh & increasing Weather hazy All the latter part of the day standing to the eastward to get a good offing At night wind very fresh Aired my plants in the morning

Thursday May 10th 1855

Cloudy all day Wind fresh & W.

Friday May 11th 1855

Hazy with occasional sunshine Winds most south Sea at night quite luminous Aired my plants

Saturday May 12th 1855

In sight of land all day A lofty snow-capped mountain visible said to be the highest Mountain in Japan Aired my plants and put most of them away as needing no more attention At night beating up for Simoda nearly calm Wind variable most of the day Pleasant but somewhat hazy

Sunday May 13th 1855

Calm in the morning - wind very variable during the early part of the day with dazzling rains - latter part strong from S.W. Entered Simoda Bay & anchored - Officials came off also two Americans & a Russian officer Bonaventure came in soon after us and anchored near us

Monday May 14th 1855

Wind blowing a gale directly into the harbor - sea high and ship rolling - let go another anchor - afternoon wind lighter went ashore & botanized a few hours procured many interesting specimens

Tuesday May 15th 1855

Botanized on the hills near the anchorage & made a large collection - Occupied till two P.M. studying them & putting them in press Clear & pleasant

Wednesday May 16th 1855

Went ashore and made a large collection of Clear Pleasant ~~Tuesday~~ Ships visited by Messrs Abbey & Read and their ladies who dined with the Capt

Thursday May 17th 1855

Pleasant & mostly clear - aired and arranged my plants till afternoon then went ashore and collected a number of plants not previously obtained - Grand visit of most of the officers to the Authorities on shore

Friday May 18th 1855

Went ashore to the bazaar and purchased a good many curiosities of Japanese workmanship Light rain all day & heavy rain at night

May 19th 1855 Saturday

Spent the day climbing the hills & searching for plants
Made quite a successfull excursion Returned to the
ship rather late in a Japanese boat - Occupied till past
midnight studying and putting in press what I had procured
a Clear & pleasant most of the day

Sunday May 20th 1855

Pleasant and still - partially clear - clouds thin
Wind light nearly calm - Remained on board all day

Monday May 21st 1855

Remained on board attending to my plants - cloudy all day
with some light rain after noon before night went ashore
and collected a few plants not observed before

Tuesday May 22nd 1855

Steady rain all day with a heavy swell setting
in from the sea causing the ship to roll severely
At night the rain continued about Nothing doing
but a trial at fishing with the seine in the
morning with little success

Wednesday May 23d 1855

Went ashore soon after breakfast - and remained on the
neighboring hills till after midday - caught a great
number of insects some shells & a lizard Had no opportunity
to return on board till 5 P.M. Occupied till late studying my
collections and was pretty successful

Thursday 24th May 1855

Aired my plants during the forenoon - clear & sunny - then went
to the barracks & made some purchases - rambled afterwards
over the hills adding considerably to my collection
Occupied till late studying & putting
away

Friday May 25th 1855

Botanized on the east side of the harbor - afterwards heading & going to Simoda - Returned to dinner - Occupied till near midnight in studying my collections. Rained in the morning but distant Pleasant [illegible]

Saturday May 26th 1855

Clear & pleasant - Grand visit from the Prince of Idzu Governor of Simodah accompanied by a large retinue of Mandarins. Occupied the morning & afternoon in drying my plants

Sunday May 27th 1855

Made preparation for getting under way & going to sea but the weather assuming a rather unfavorable aspect & as we expected to return [illegible] to-morrow in the afternoon Mr Dotty's schooner came in and [illegible] near the Admiral. Cloudy with a little misty rain Wind fresh from the S.W.

Monday May 28th 1855

Got under way & went out of the harbor but the wind dying away let drop a kedge for a few hours and again on the appearance of a breeze made sail & passed between Oshima and the Islands to the southward it Wind light & saw Fusi but with less snow on the summit than when we arrived here (at night clear & moonlight Wind aft & fresh S.W.

Tuesday May 29th 1855

Pleasant Wind light but fair Passed through a fleet of fishing boats from which I procured many fish with which we [illegible] on board. Caught a quantity of Algae Sea very smooth Land in sight [illegible] Steered my course

Wednesday May 30th 1855

Clear & pleasant Wind lighter. Aired my plants and distributed such as were dry took angles on the points of land as we passed them Several boats came off but few with fish

Thursday May 31st 1855

Clear and pleasant Wind very light and unfavorable to our progress. Many Japanese boats came along side from which fish coins & other articles were obtained A good many of the fishermen came aboard and examined the ship curiously Aired my plants which are nearly all dry

Friday June 1st 1855

Many whales seen in all directions around us in the morning Wind very light but favorable all the early part of the day Fishermen harpooned a sun fish and towed the head & part of the body along side Aired my plants As night the wind became unfavorable & freshened. Clear

Saturday June 2d 1855

Mild & pleasant Wind light Sea smooth Aired my plants which are nearly all dry Hammock in sight just ahead

Sunday June 3d 1855

Wind light during the first part of the day but fair. Clear and pleasant during the latter part slightly overcast. Thermometer also fresher increasing currents to 6-8 knots

Monday June 4th 1855

Fog in the morning succeeded by Easterly sun which continued all day Boating off the entrance of the Strait of Sangar Wind fresh but

Tuesday June 5th 1855

— all the early part of the day. About meridian entered the Straits of Sangaar. Encountered a violent current which raised a short rough sea with the swell from the ocean exhibiting breakers. Clear at night — wind lighter & making but little prog —

Wednesday June 6th 1855

Gaining slowly towards Hakodadi. Clear & pleasant — Caught several species of Algæ

Thursday June 7th 1855

Kept upon a tack off the entrance to Hakodadi Bay early in the morning & afterwards an anchor. After breakfast got under weigh & beat up to the anchorage. Found the steamer Winnemucca Stewart's whaler — a Canton steamer and an English Surveying schooner. Rainy in the afternoon.

Friday 8th June 1855

— all day — Wrote letters & studied German

Saturday 9th June 1855

Went ashore late in the morning and collected plants till 6 P.M. making a large addition to my herbarium. Among them found many not known about Hakodadi before.

Sunday June 10th 1855

Pleasant alternately clear & cloudy — wind light. Remained on board

Monday June 11th 1855

Went with the fishing party early in the morning & collected a few plants — returned on board & put them away — then went ashore at the town & botanized on the hills. Rainy in the morning & again at night

Tuesday June 12th 1855

Went on shore late and spent some time engaged in preparations for the mess – then went botanizing & made a good collection Clear & pleasant

Wednesday June 13th 1855

Botanized on the side of the bay opposite Bahrdadi Most of the day among a series of marshes – Found many Carices and other plants Pleasant though partially cloudy

Thursday June 14th 1855

Occupied during the morning drying my plants Botanized on the north side of the bay – not very successful

Friday June 15th 1855

Went in the forenoon on the eastern shore of the bay and collected seaweeds – pretty successful – picked up also a few other plants – Spent the afternoon in drying and the evening in putting up seaweeds. Cloudy most of the day. Mornings & evenings rain & chilly

Saturday June 16th 1855

Spent the forenoon in airing my plants. Clear but windy In the afternoon botanized on the hills finding a few things not previously procured

Sunday June 17th 1855

Remained on board during the entire day Clear & pleasant

Monday June 18th 1855

Spent the morning airing my specimens At 1 PM went ashore and took a short excursion & collected a few things Returned on board to dinner

Tuesday 19th June 1855

Cloudy all day - wind east raw & chilly with occasional light rain. At night breaking away remain on board arranging specimen writing letters &c.

Wednesday June 20th 1855

Started early (before breakfast) for a day's work among the mountains on the side of the bay opposite Nakodadi - had nearly reached the summit of the hills when I was turned back by the rain made a pretty good collection and procured a ~~few~~ large number of insects Returned on board at sunset Clear most of the day

Thursday June 21st 1855

Remained on board all day drying my plants - Clear and Pleasant The Greta went to sea

Friday 22nd June 1855

Started early and went to the top of the mountains N.E. of the harbor Found a number of interesting plants not before procured An English Steamer came in & went away again Clear & warm all day

Saturday 23d June 1855

Clear & still - gave my plant a good dunning - after noon went out & collected the larger seaweed Nancork went out surveying in the morning Visit from the Officials of Nakodadi to the ship

Sunday June 24th 1855

Clear & pleasant Remained on board & rested. Nancork got aground in the Straits of Sangan but floats with the flood tide and came into port at about 11 P.M.

Monday June 25th 1855

Botanized during a part of the forenoon — found a few things heretofore overlooked. Returned on board & put up my plants. Went to the Maycock & staid till 10 P.M. — returned & put away what I had collected. Clear & pleasant. A supply of wood

Tuesday June 26th 1855.

Calm all the morning — warm & pleasant. After midday got under way & beat out of the harbor. Wind quite light. Three Dolphin steamers entered as we went out. Becalmed outside. Sea very still — Night clear & moonlight. A fine day for drying up my plants

Wednesday 27th June 1855

Clear & warm most of the day with periods of fog — wind very light sometimes quite calm. Dried my plants & distributed some that were dry. Saw a good many whales & a sunfish

Thursday 28th June 1855

Rainy — Wind fresh. Beating along the coast of Yesso. Cooper in company at midday

Friday 29th June 1855

Dead calm all the first half of the day with dense fog. Clear in the afternoon except over the land. Wind very light and variable freshening a little at night. Employed in distributing plants

Saturday June 30th 1855

Beautifully clear & pleasant — wind light — sea smooth — no fog. Saw a Mutsmai in sight all day. Course E.N.E. A seal gamboling about the ship in the morning. Occupied distributing plants

~~Sunday July 1st 1855~~

~~Rainy most of the day~~

Sunday July 1st 1855

Clear during the early part of the day & pleasant
Wind light Rainy the latter part

Monday July 2nd 1855

Cloudy & chilly Wind fresh with a head sea
Occupied in distributing plants

Tuesday 3d July 1855

Cloudy & cool. Wind fresh - Sea somewhat
rough Wind more favorable enabling us to make
good progress on our course. Occupied distributing
my plants

Wednesday 4th July 1855

Cloudy & chilly Wind fresh - apt. Occupied
distributing plants till midnight

Thursday 5th July 1855

Wind moderate but fair - and sea smooth Com-
pleted the distribution of my plants and found them
amount to nearly nine hundred species More or less
cloudy - with partial sunny moments Weather cool

Friday 6th July 1855

Finished the distribution of my collection and made
out & sent in my report Collected about nine hundred
species since leaving Hong Kong Foggy & damp all day
Wind fresh in the morning becoming lighter later in the
day At night sounding with the deep sea line

Saturday 7th July 1855

Early in sight of land covered with snow Approach-
ing it all day Wind light during the morning
freshening toward night Clear but chilly

Sunday July 8th 1855

Wind ahead all the morning - beating towards the entrance to Awatska Bay When near it the wind shifted and became fair & though light we reached the anchorage about 2 P.M. Went ashore and walked through the town now almost abandoned. A fishing party went out and brought in a large load of fine Salmon I picked up a handkerchief full of flowers returned on board Musketoes very troublesome

Monday July 9th 1855

Went ashore after breakfast and searched the hills to the eastward with little success returned through town and collected specimens of the numerous plants seen yesterday Returned late on board Occupied till mid night studying my collections A beautiful clear day A bark from New York arrived - the Levanter

Tuesday 10th July 1855

Clear & pleasant - almost calm Remained on board & dried my plants

Wednesday 11th July 1855

Went ashore after breakfast & searched the neighborhood for new plants - found a considerable variety not obtained before & more & better specimens of some already procured. Saw also some Algæ

Thursday 12th July 1855

Remained on board Clear & warm Wind light all the forenoon fresher during the afternoon blowing directly into the bay About night nearly calm again but the little wind northwardly & westwardly. finished a little

Friday July 13th 1855

Got under way early & with a light but fair wind went out of Awatska Bay and stood away to the eastward taking observations on the adjoining points of land and mountains. Later in the day the wind became light and towards night quite calm when a number of codfish were caught with hook & line. Clear & warm.

Saturday 14th July 1855

Wind very light all the morning freshening to a gentle breeze during the middle of the day and dying away with frequent changes at and during the first part of the night. Course northwardly and eastwardly—taking angles on the mountains & prominent points of land as we passed. Clear & pleasant. Saw many plants.

Sunday 15th July 1855

Clear and pleasant till about midday when thick fog shut out all view of the sun or sky & the weather became damp and chilly. Making good progress in a N.E. direction.

Monday 16th July 1855

Overcast all day—somewhat chilly. Wind fresh till late in the afternoon when it became light. Numerous birds ducks auks & albatross on the wing in all direction & on the water. A number of whales seen some quite close. Saw Behrings Island in the S.E.

Tuesday 17th July 1855

Cloudy—wind light. more to the eastward. Sea quite smooth. Late in the day thick fog wetting everything like rain—& almost dead calm. Some whales seen.

Wednesday 18th July 1855-

A dead calm all day with more or less fog
Whales &c. porpoises - Few birds around the ship

Thursday 19th July 1855

Calm all day & somewhat foggy - Still. —
Lat. 27 00 fathoms & brought up mud at night
a very light breeze from the eastward

Friday 20th July 1855

Light easterly airs during the day - employed
ing sighting land to the northward Steering
working ship to the southward and eastward Variable
pushing at night

Saturday 21st July 1855

A gale from the eastward with an irregular cross
sea - occasional squalls Beating to the eastward
under courses & topsail Land sighted & snowy
occasionally in sight

Sunday 22nd July 1855

Same as yesterday

Monday 23d July 1855

Wind some what lighter but from the same
quarter with frequent squalls Beating as before
with land sometimes in sight

Tuesday 24th July 1855 —

Thursday July 26th 1855

Wind very light all the early part of the day - foggy & misty A little more clear in the afternoon but calm Sounded in 1700 fathoms & brought up mud with Infusoria

Friday July 27th 1855

Wind still easterly very light all the early part of the day & a dead calm the latter part into the night Foggy or mist & alternate intervals of cloudy & clear sky ~~a~~ a sunny intervals

Saturday July 28th 1855

Calm all the morning - a light breeze from the northward the latter part of the day increasing at night to a fresh breeze from E.N.E. Sounded & got bottom at 900 fathoms

Sunday July 29th 1855

A fresh northwardly wind with light drizzling rain all day - raw & chilly

Monday July 30th 1855

Rainy most of the day Wind to the westward Making good progress towards Behrings Straits

Tuesday [illegible]

Wind fresh from the southward - making good progress towards Behring Straits Cloudy with a few intervals in which Birds Duck again make their appearance

Wednesday Aug 1st 1855

Wind fresh from the southward & eastward - running before it all day with a smooth sea Several whales seen some quite near Toward night approached some land but could not distinguish what for the fog - Anchored near it

Thursday Aug 2nd 1855

Thick foggy or raining all day though the land was visible at times ~~Not~~ A number of the inhabitants came on board to trade for tobacco principally also needles were asked for

Friday Aug 3d 1855

Got under way early & run along the land only [illegible] 15 miles when we anchored again Raining all day or a fog equal to a light rain at least no clear weather A few of the natives visited the ship Raw chilly weather

Aug 4th 1855

Last indow very early & went a few miles up the Straits to get a shelter anchorage. The fog cleared & went ashore & collected a large number of plants which took me till after midnight to press away Cloudy all day. Large numbers of the natives on board

Sunday Aug 5th 1855

Went ashore again and pressed up a few plants near the shore making preparations for our encampment. The weather continues pleasant till the 8th & since when we had a little rain & cloudy weather & one same time hazy & foggy & unpleasant. We then had a gale from the westwardly & southwardly winds &c

25th 26th & 27th an easterly storm prevails with rain & fog the wind then changes to S.W. for a short time on the 28th but before night it had changed again to the Morning of the 29th the wind East — more or less cloudy but with prospects of a pleasant day

Thursday 30th Sept 1855

Morning foggy cloudy & lowering with a few light showers — Wind eastwardly — Moved every thing on board preparatory to going to Sea. Latter part of the day more clear & pleasant. Wind freshening at night

Friday 14th Sept 1855 —

Wind freshened early in the morning & the ship drifted. Another anchor was let go which left her Foggy & raining all day. Wind ourz Ar[illegible] and duplicating my plants

Saturday 15th Sept 1855 —

Rain all day. Wind very light eastwardly veering towards night towards the south with a fall of the Barometer. Spent the day in duplicating my plants

Sunday 16th Sept 1855

Cross or less rainy all day. Lay at anchor many natives of the islands on board during such traffic as they could effect with skins reindeer meat bows & arrows &c. Wind towards night shifted more to the northward bringing prospects of fair weather

Monday 17th Sept 1855

Got under way with a light but fair wind and went out of the harbour. When well out several boats were sent to sound out passages take observations &c. I went to the island and collected a few plants. Returned on board & continued dupicating my collections

Tuesday 18th Sept 1855

Wind light during the morning — in plain sight of the Asiatic coast & of St Lawrence I. — heading for the latter — passed it on its western side in the latter part of the day. Wind freshened towards midday & at night we were making 8 or 9 knots. Cloudy & chilly most of the day. Employed duplicating my collections.

Wednesday 19th Sept/55

Wind very light all the morning & changeable about midday in sight of Mataui. Wind freshened later in the day. Course to the southward & westward At 10 P.M. off Mataui Cloudy

Thursday 20th Sept 1855

A stong easterly gale blowing all day
Lying to under close reefed topsails Weather
cleard a little toward night though still blow-
ing hard with a heavy sea

Friday 21st Sept 1855

A rough cross sea all the morning but
becoming gradually smoother. Course
S.W. in the direction of Brookyn At night
changed course to S.E. Wind fresh N.W.

Saturday 22d Sept 1855

Wind fresh all day & Northwardly - running before
it toward the broadest passage through the Alacran
Isles Occupied arranging & duplicating my plants

Sunday 23d Sept 55

Wind lighter but favorable - at night was approach-
ing very near the Strait

Monday 24th Sept 55

In plain sight of the islands each side of
us all day making little progress in consequence
of a strong adverse current Busy again
arranging my last collection of plants

Tuesday 25th Sept 55

a strong gale from the southward with rough sea
Under close reefed topsails - gale moderating towards
night

Wednesday 26th Sept 55

Moderate breeze - Course eastwardly - Clear &
pleasant Wind becoming light towards night Arranging plants

Thursday Sept 27th 55

Innumerable velellas of large size covering the ocean in the morning, and some but more scattering observed during the day Clear & pleasant with a strong breze from E'N Course East

Friday, Sept 28th 55

Slightly showery during the morning afterwards delightful Action, brisk all day & making good progress

Saturday Sept 29th 55

Rainy throughout the day more or less Wind light with a cross irregular & very unpleasant sea

Sunday Sept 30th 55

Cloudy A moderate gale from the south with a rough sea

Monday Oct 1st 1855

Wind very light all the morning & dead calm in the afternoon Moved a little during the day The Ship rolling very badly

Tuesday 2nd Oct 55

Calm all the early part of the day & rainy towards night a light breze & rainy

Wednesday 3d Oct 55

Dense fog all day. Wind moderate Southwardly

Thursday Oct 4th /55

Foggy morning & evening - Wind fresh veering gradually to the east - at night tacked ship to the Southward

Friday Oct 5th /55 -

Wind light from the south east and dead calm
Clear & pleasant - the first real fair day we have had since we sailed from the Straits of Juan de Fuca

Saturday Oct 6th /55 -

Wind light. nearly calm - Sounded in the afternoon with 9600 fathom. - lost the lead & line Pleasant and comfortably warm

Sunday Oct 7th /55 -

Wind very light all day - sea smooth - going slowly on our course - Pleasant & comfortably warm

Monday Oct 8th /55 -

Wind light. A brig in sight in the morning steering towards Oregon passed astern us a few miles
Just before night light drizzling rain & wind from the northward increasing to a nine knot breeze

~~Wednesday~~ Oct 10th /55 -

Dead calm early in the morning sea smooth
Wind soon came out from the southward increasing to an eight knot breeze which promises to be steady Clear & pleasant

Thursday Oct 11th 1855

Moderate breeze from the southward & making good progress towards port Clear & pleasant Finish distributing my plants & preparing for my report

Friday Oct 12th 55

Weather mild mostly cloudy Wind very light towards night nearly calm Made out & sent in my report Smith of the afterguard died about 10 P.M. At 11. a light house from N.W. All steady employed at Starlight

Saturday Oct 13th 1855

Early in sight of land about 10-15 mls distant Wind light but soon freshening to a strong breeze all day running down along the land At night nearly off the entrance to San Francisco bay and lying to Pleasant through out the day and at night Starlight

Saturday Oct 13th 1854 (Intercalary)

Clear & pleasant Wind light during the morning Took ~~a~~ Pilot in the morning and with the flood tide stood slowly into the Bay Cast anchor by noon midday Found the Cooper here Got letters but none from home

Thursday Oct 11th 1877

Thursday Oct 12th 1877

Saturday Oct 13th 1877